

Progettazione di Sistemi Embedded

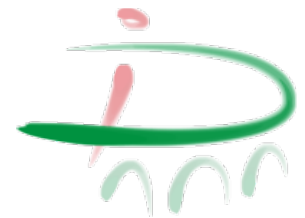
embedded systems design



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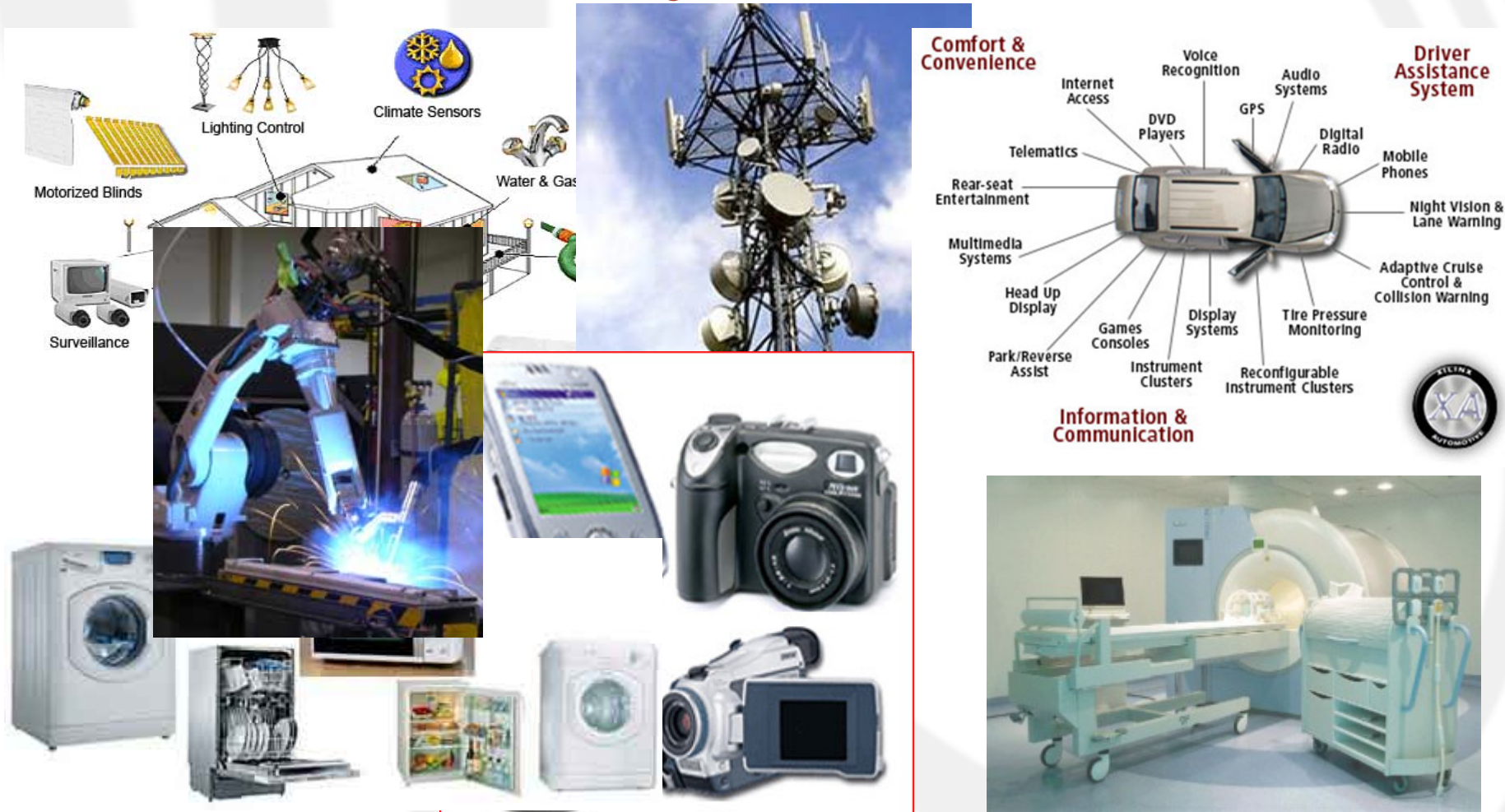


Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria e Scienze Informatiche
Embedded Systems Design Course

Goals

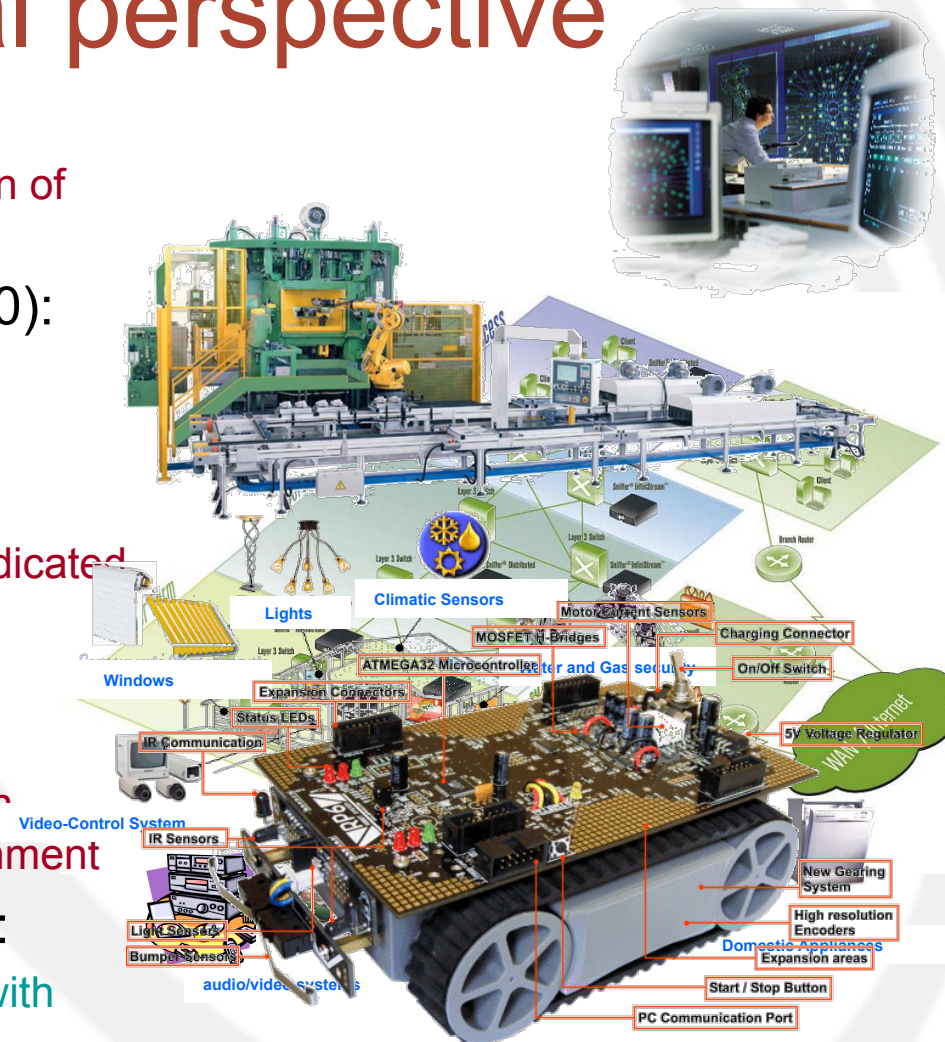
- Techniques for the automatic design of embedded systems:
 - starting from their specification throughout:
 - validation / verification
 - automatic synthesis
 - testing
- This lecture is focused on:
 - most important design languages
 - most evolved tools for their manipulation

Embedded Systems: Where?



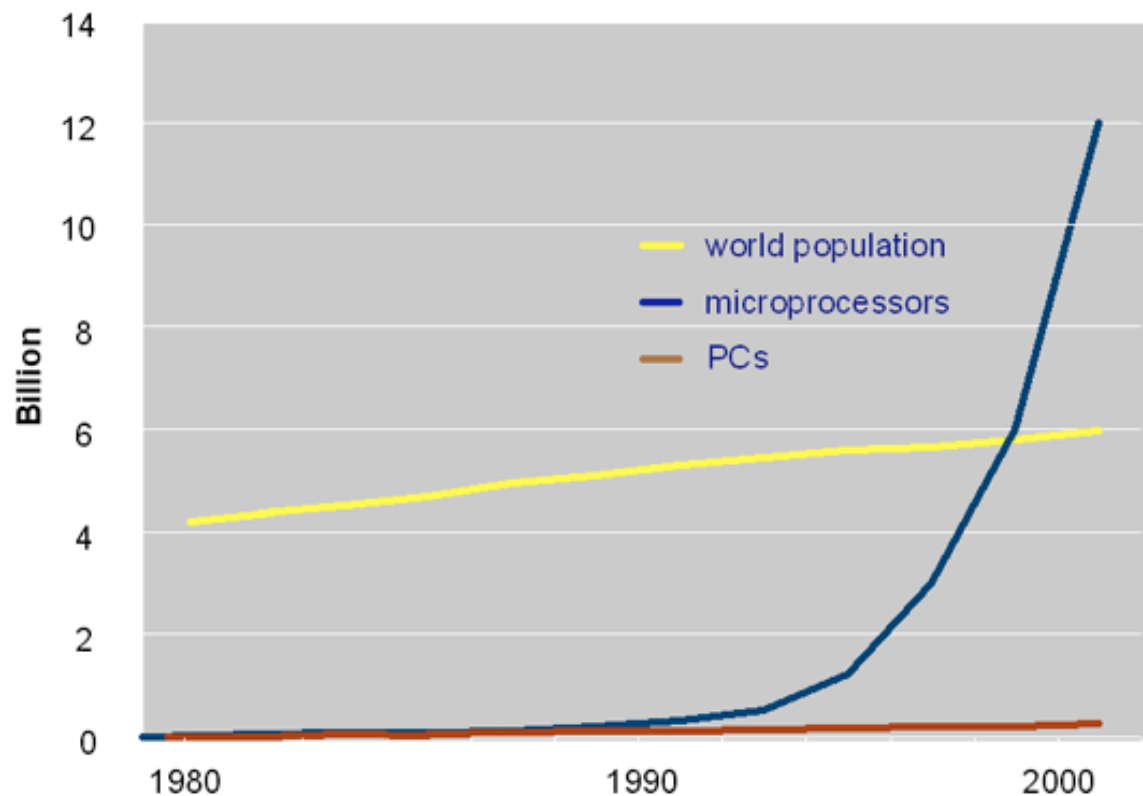
ES: Historical perspective

- From computer ('60-'80):
 - General purpose systems for solution of general problems
- To digital control systems ('80-'90):
 - Systems dedicated to control and automation
- To distributed systems ('90-'00):
 - General purpose systems and/or dedicated systems cooperating through the network
- To embedded systems ('00-):
 - Distributed systems integrated in non computing objects and in the environment
- To **cyber-physical systems** ('10-):
 - embedded systems integrated with physical processes

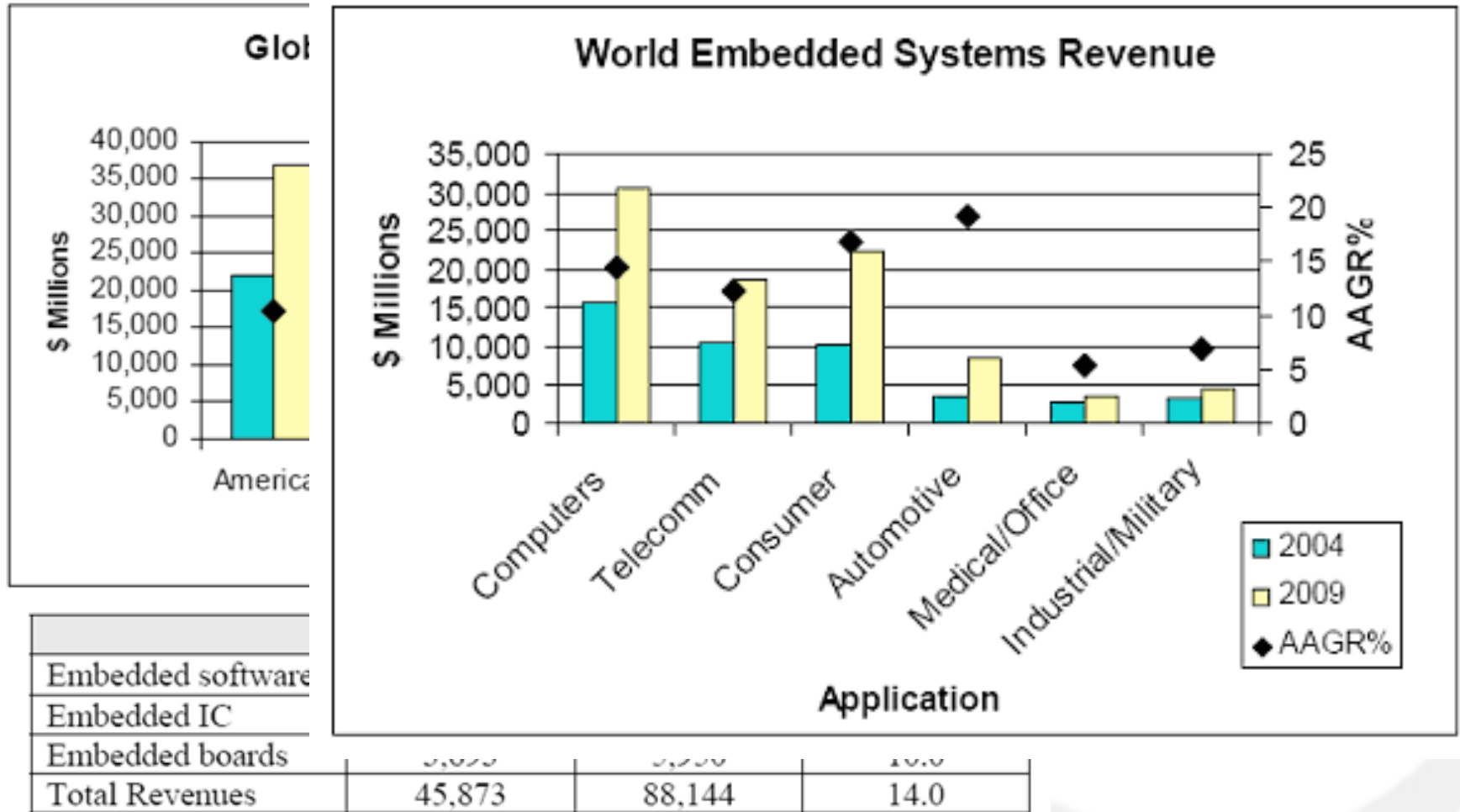


ES: History

- First comp Systems:
 - not show to the pa compute
- The Apollo the world's
 - small siz devoted
- Mass prod
 - 1961 with
- No stop...



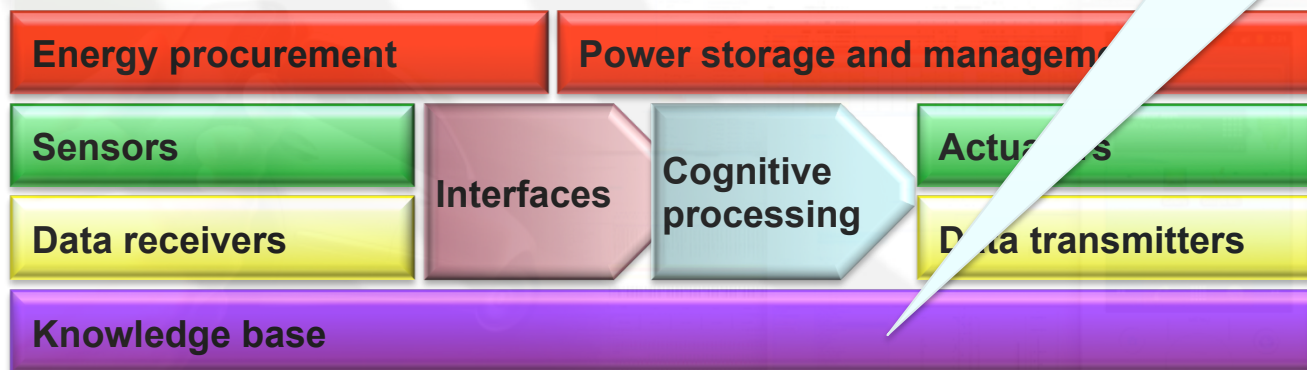
ES Market



From ES to Smart Systems

- Miniaturized self-sufficient device that
 - Incorporates **functions** of sensing, actuation, and control
 - To describe and analyze a situation, and **decisions** based on the available data
 - In a **predictive** or adaptive manner (smart)
 - Energy-**autonomous** and ubiquitously connected

Knowledge base separates smart systems from systems which, although they may be automated, remain purely reactive



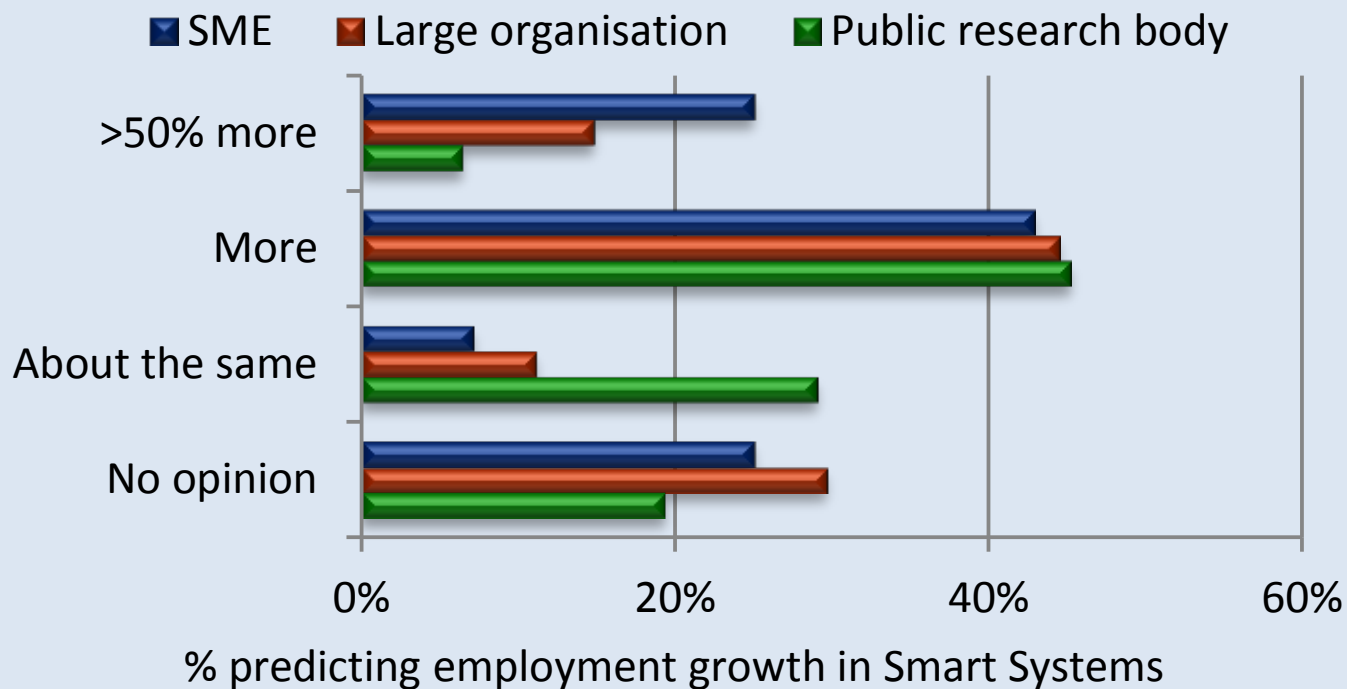
Grow in smart system R&D

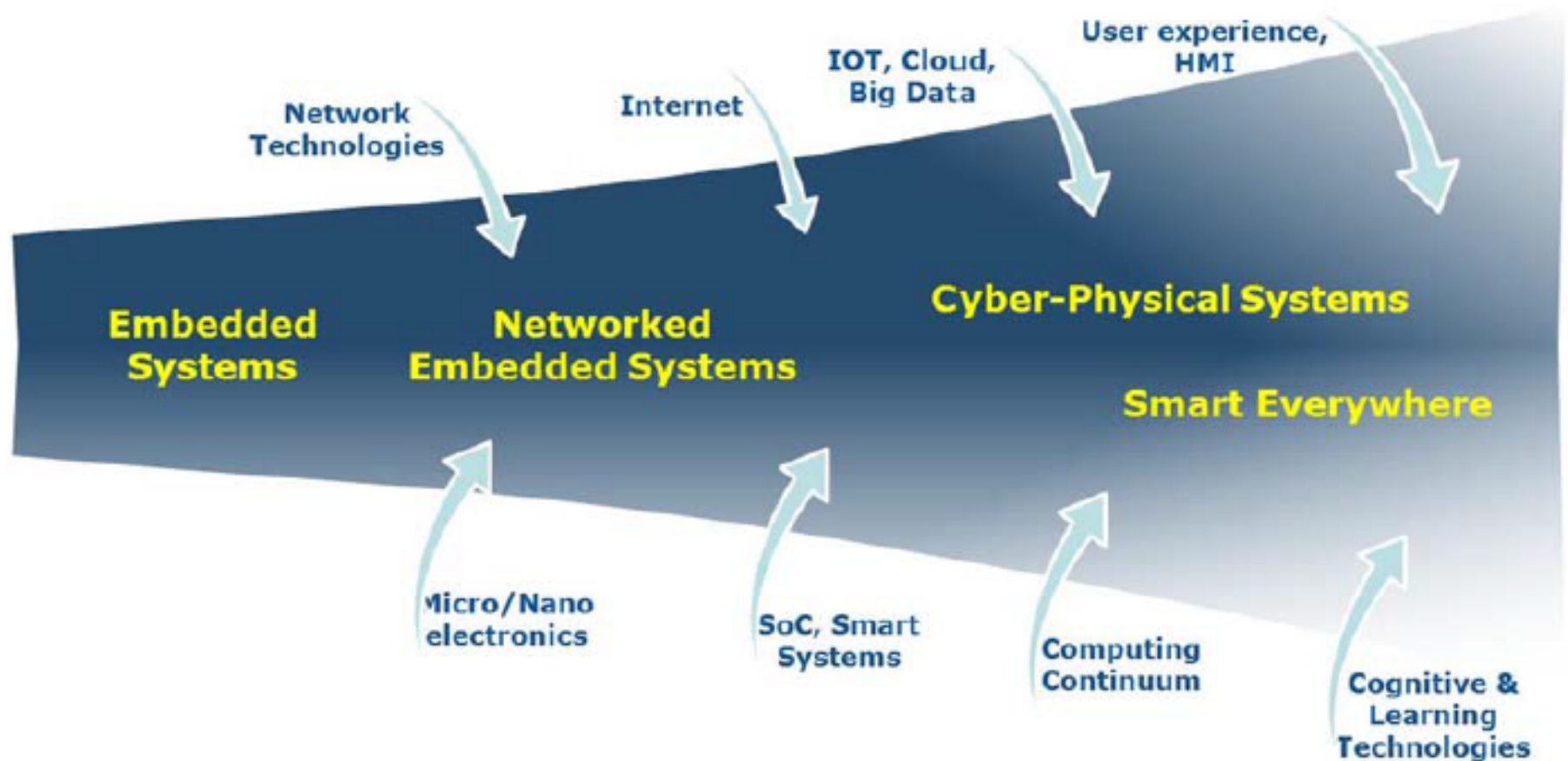
Number of R&D projects in 2016 compared with 2012



At

Employment in 2016 compared with 2012





How Relevantat (I)



How Relevant (II)

- & progetti europei completati e attivi:
 - Angel, Vertigo, Coconut, C4C, Complex, SMAC, Contrex
- 2 progetti europei in FP6
 - ANGEL (mobile gateway for sensors network)
 - VERTIGO (HW formal verification)
- 5 progetti europei in FP7
 - COCONUT (embedded systems design and verification)
 - best evaluation of the overall embedded systems track
 - C4C (control for coordination of distributed systems)
 - COMPLEX (platform-based design space exploration)
 - SMAC (smart systems design)
 - CONTREX (mixed-criticality systems)



CON4COORD



ES: How to design?

- We cannot design embedded systems like general purpose systems
 - Different design constraints, different goals
 - Embedded design is about the system, not about the computer
- E.g.
 - In general purpose computing, design often focuses on building the fastest CPU
 - In embedded systems the CPU simply exists as a way to implement control algorithms communicating with sensors and actuators



ES: Design constraints

- Size and weight
 - Hand-held electronics
 - Weight costs money in transportation
 - Human body cannot eat desktops
- Power
 - Battery power instead of AC
- Harsh environment
 - Power fluctuation, RF interferences, heat, vibration, water, ...
- Safety critical and real time operations
- Low costs

ES: Designer knowledge

- HW architecture alternatives
 - for a correct HW/SW trade-off
- SW design skills
 - lots of languages continuously extending
- HW/SW interaction mechanisms
 - O.S., MW, HdS for efficient SW development
- Network infrastructure
 - all ES are now networked embedded systems
- Computation effort estimation
 - theory is important when used in practice
- Join 3C: computation, control & communication

Course Structure

- 34 lectures:
 - 32 theory hours
 - 22 lectures
 - 24 practical hours
 - 12 lectures
- People:
 - Franco Fummi (theory)
 - Michele Lora (laboratory class)
 - ... for practical elaborations



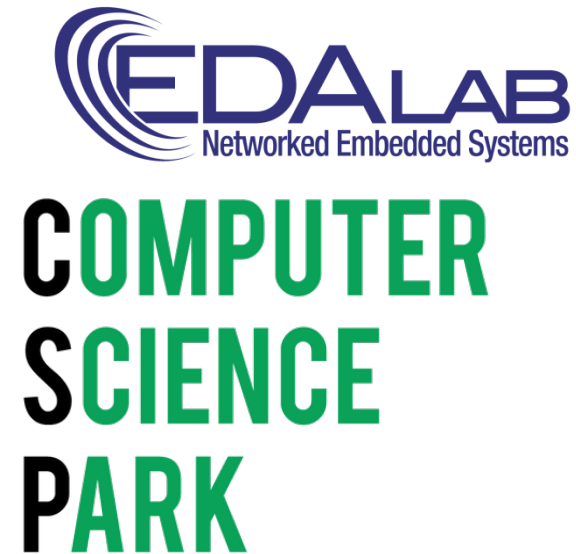
Modalità di Esame (I)

- Teoria + lab. + opzioni:
 - teoria
 - scritto con votazione /30
 - relazione laboratorio
 - +3 punti max
 - on demand
 - elaborato 0 $+\infty$
 - (orale) +3 $-\infty$
- Regole generali:
 - relazione dura 1 anno accademico
 - consegna in date stabilite



Modalità di Esame (II)

- Alternative:
 - Elaborato personale
 - stage aziendale
 - tesi
 - Teoria
 - no way :-)
- Design&Reuse:
 - tesi
 - stage pre-tesi

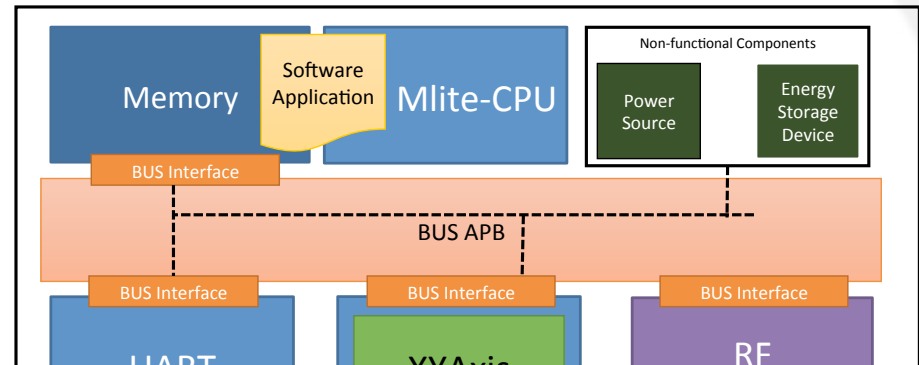


Pre/post Condizioni

- Precedenze Indispensabili:
 - Architettura degli Elaboratori
 - Programmazione
 - Linguaggi ...
 - Sistemi (Metodi di specifica)
- Fondamentale per
 - Curriculum sistemi embedded (magistrale in Ingegneria)
 - Sistemi operativi avanzati, Architetture avanzate, Software per Sistemi Embedded, Sistemi Embedded Multimediali, Sistemi Embedded di Rete...

Benchmark and Labs.

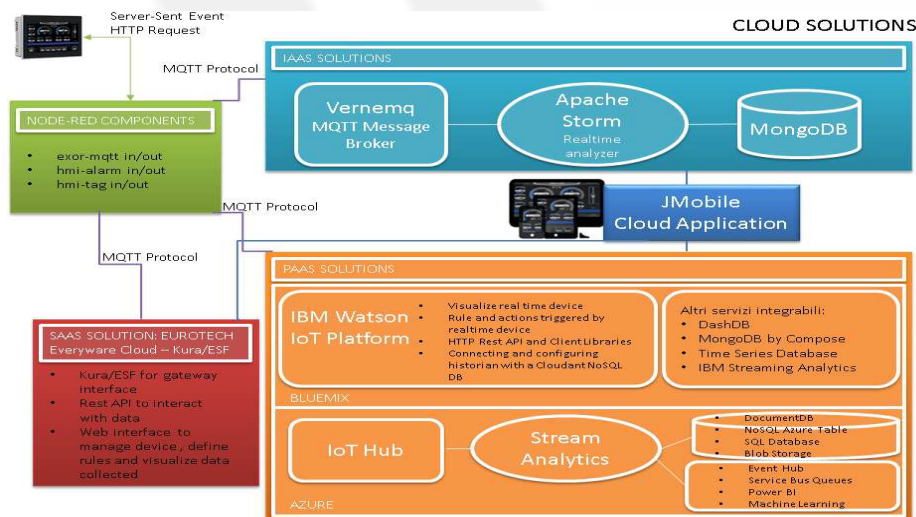
- Smart devices:
 - The Open Source Test Case (SMAC project)
- Laboratorio Ciberfisico:
 - Secondo piano CV
- Lab. NES/Parco





2016 News

Semiformal Assertion Based Verification of Hardware/Software Systems in a ModelDriven Design Framework
Pravadelli, G., Quaglia, D., Vinco, S., Fummi, F.



Detailed Program

week	data	day	lecture	lab.	topic
1	5-Oct	Wed.	2		Course introduction; Embedded systems modeling
1	7-Oct	Fri.	3		Embedded systems modeling II; SystemC-based design
2	12-Oct	Wed.	2		SystemC-based design II; SystemC-based design III
2	14-Oct	Fri.	3		Platform-based design; Transactional-based design; TLM 2.0 standard
3	19-Oct	Wed.		2	SystemC compilation/execution/debugging
3	21-Oct	Fri.	3		TLM 2.0 standard II; SystemC/AMS support
4	26-Oct	Wed.		2	SystemC modeling at RTL
4	28-Oct	Fri.		2	SystemC modeling at TLM
5	2-Nov	Wed.		2	SystemC timing evolution
5	4-Nov	Fri.		2	SystemC/AMS
6	9-Nov	Wed.		2	Mixed RTL/TLM/AMS SystemC
6	11-Nov	Fri.	3		High-level synthesis (HLS): scheduling; High-level synthesis: allocation
7	16-Nov	Wed.		2	Platform, testbench and device driver (OSTC)
7	18-Nov	Fri.	3		Software embedded synthesis; Model-based design (MBD) of embedded software; IoT and Cloud
8	23-Nov	Wed.			Cyber-physical systems: models of computations
8	25-Nov	Fri.			intermediate exam
9	30-Nov	Wed.		2	Model-based design: Matlab/Simulink/FMI
9	2-Dec	Fri.	3		VHDL introduction; VHDL syntax
10	7-Dec	Wed.		2	Embedded software design
10	9-Dec	Fri.	3		VHDL modeling; VHDL timing simulation
11	14-Dec	Wed.		2	VHDL modeling at RTL
11	16-Dec	Fri.	2		VHDL timing simulation II; VHDL synthesis
12	21-Dec	Wed.		2	VHDL timing simulation
12	23-Dec	Fri.	3		Networked embedded systems (NES); Smart systems
13	11-Jan	Wed.		2	Automatic synthesis from TLM and RTL
13	13-Jan	Fri.	2		Introduction to embedded systems verification; Introduction to embedded systems testing
14	18-Jan	Wed.			final report preparation
14	20-Jan	Fri.			IoT and Cloud architectures; GPGPU: design problems and opportunities
15	25-Jan	Wed.			final report preparation
15	27-Jan	Fri.			final exam
	hours	56	32	24	
	credits	6,0	4,0	2,0	

Topics (theory)

- Specification:
 - Embedded systems modeling
 - SystemC-based design
 - TLM design introduction
 - AMS modeling
 - VHDL modeling, syntax
 - Networked ES (NES)
 - **Smart systems**
- HW synthesis:
 - Introduction to TLM design
 - High-level synthesis
 - Automatic VHDL synthesis
- SW synthesis:
 - Embedded software generation
 - Automatic device driver generation
 - Model-based design
 - **IoT and Cloud**
- Verification & testing:
 - Introduction to verification
 - Introduction to testing
 - VHDL timing simulation
 - **FMI/FMU simulink**

Topics (lab.)

• Specification:

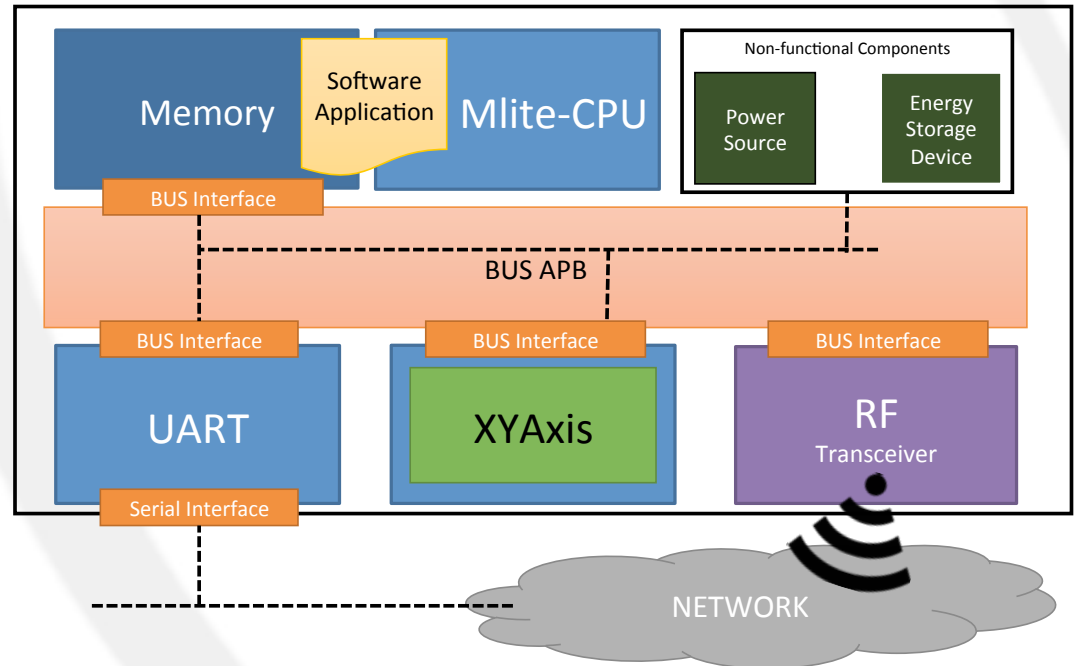
- Compiling / executing /debugging SystemC
- Modeling SystemC TLM
- Modeling SystemC RTL
- Timing evolution in SystemC
- Analog modeling in SystemC/AMS
- Platforms and IP-Xact
- Mixed modeling RTL/TLM/AMS
- Timing modeling in VHDL

• Hardware synthesis:

- Automatic synthesis from TLM
- VHDL modeling at RT
- Automatic synthesis from RTL VHDL

• Software synthesis:

- Testbench and device driver
- Embedded software design
- FMI/FMU cosimulation



Teaching supports (I)

- Course web page
 - Detailed program
 - Complete program
- E-learning web page
 - Slides
 - Laboratory instructions
 - Questions/answers
- Book
 - Ongoing
- Seminars
 - Indications during the course

Teaching supports (II)

- Theory slides:
 - 0.CourseIntroduction
 - 1.EmbeddedSystemsModeling
 - 2.SystemCBasedDesignFlow
 - 3.PlatformBasedDesign
 - 4.TLMBasedDesign
 - 5. SystemC/AMS
 - 6.HighLevelSynthesis
 - 7.EmbeddedSoftware
 - 8.ModelBasedDesign
- Theory slides:
 - 9.VHDLDesignIntroduction
 - 10.VHDLSyntax
 - 11.VHDLSpecification
 - 12.VHDLSimulation
 - 13.VHDLSynthesis
 - 14.NESDesign
 - 15.SmartSystems
 - 16.VerificationAndTesting

More information

<http://www.di.univr.it/~fummi>




DIPARTIMENTO DI
Informatica

HOME ATENEEO HOME DIPARTIMENTO

INFORMAZIONI GENERALI RICERCA DIDATTICA PERSONE SEMINARI PRIMO PIANO DIDATTICA PRIMO PIANO AVVISI STRUTTURE

> Didattica > Corsi di laurea magistrale > Laurea magistrale in Ingegneria e scienze informatiche > Insegnamenti

Laurea magistrale in Ingegneria e scienze informatiche

Progettazione di sistemi embedded (2016/2017)

CODICE INSEGNAMENTO 4S02911
DOCENTE Franco Fummi
CREDITI 6
SETTORE DISCIPLINARE ING-INF/05 - SISTEMI DI ELABORAZIONE DELLE INFORMAZIONI
LINGUA DI EROGAZIONE Italiano
PERIODO I sem. dal 3-ott-2016 al 31-gen-2017.

PAGINE COLLEGATE
☐ **Avvisi relativi al corso**

Orario lezioni

I SEM.				
GIORNO	ORA	TIPO	LUOGO	NOTE
mercoledì	13.30 - 15.30	laboratorio	Laboratorio didattico Laboratorio Ciberfisico	dal 10-ott-2016 al 31-gen-2017
venerdì	8.30 - 11.30	lezione	Aula I	

Obiettivi formativi

Tecniche per la progettazione automatica di sistemi embedded a partire dalla loro specifica per passare attraverso la verifica, la sintesi automatica e il collaudo. Il corso presenta i principali linguaggi per affrontare questo progetto e i più avanzati strumenti automatici per la loro manipolazione.

Programma

Introduzione ai sistemi embedded: definizione dei campi di applicazione, caratteristiche generali, caratteristiche comuni.
 Modellazione di sistemi embedded: problematiche generali della modellazione dei sistemi embedded. Linguaggi per la descrizione dei sistemi embedded.

DIDATTICA

- > Corsi di laurea
- > Corsi di laurea magistrale
- Laurea magistrale in Ingegneria e scienze informatiche
 - ↳ Modalità iscrizioni
 - > Insegnamenti
 - ↳ Calendario didattico
 - ↳ Orario lezioni
 - ↳ Piani didattici
 - ↳ Calendario esami
 - ↳ Avvisi del corso di studio e degli insegnamenti
 - ↳ Proposte tesi e stage
 - ↳ Organi collegiali e di governo
 - ↳ Docenti
- ↳ Laurea magistrale in Mathematics
- ↳ Laurea Magistrale in Medical bioinformatics
- > Percorsi Abilitanti Speciali
- > Tirocini Formativi Attivi
- > Corsi di laurea magistrale / specialistica (a esaurimento / disattivati)
- > Dottorati di ricerca
- > Master
- > Dottorati di Ricerca Interateneo
- > Scuole di Dottorato collegate

For the stronger ...

7994



Tuesday
8:30 – 10:30

franco.fummi@univr.it

In the
corridors...
running

For the strongest...

7048

Monday
10.00 – 11.00



On the e-learning

michele.lora@univr.it