

SUCCESIONI

Def. Una successione a_n tende al numero reale l per n che tende all'infinito se per ogni $\varepsilon > 0$ $\exists$ un numero n_ε tale che per $n > n_\varepsilon$ risulta $|a_n - l| < \varepsilon$.

Def. Una successione a_n tende a $+\infty$ [$-\infty$] se per ogni $M \in \mathbb{R}$ esiste un numero n_M tale che per $n > n_M$ $a_n > M$ [$a_n < M$].

Esercizi: Calcolare i seguenti limiti:

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{n-2}; \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} n^2 + n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2+1}{n^2+2}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} n^2 - n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n-3}{n^2},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{n} + \sqrt[4]{n}}{\sqrt[3]{n}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{10^{2n} - 10^n}{10^{2n} + 10^n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{5^n - 3^n}{4^n - 2^n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2^n - 3^n}{1 + 3^n},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^n - 2^n}{e^n + 2^n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2 + 3n + 1}{2^n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2^{(n^2)}}{n^3 + 1}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} e^{-n} (n^3 + n)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^n}{n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2 + 2n + 1}{(n+1)!}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^n + 2^n}{(n-1)!}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n-1}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} n^2 (1 - \cos \frac{1}{n}), \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2 + n}{n^2 - 1}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt[3]{n+4} - \sqrt[3]{n})$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{n+1} - \sqrt{n-1}}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2^n}{(n+1)^2}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2 2^n}{3^n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2^n + n^2}{3^n + n^3},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2 - \sin n}{n^2 + n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{n+1}}{n} (\sin(n!)), \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^3 + n^2 \sin \frac{1}{n}}{n^2 + 1},$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^2 + n^2 (1 - \cos \frac{1}{n})}{n^2 + n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin \frac{1}{n}}{n (\cos \frac{1}{n} - 1)}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2n}\right)^n,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^2}\right)^n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{(-1)^n 2}{2n^2 + \sqrt{n}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\ln(n+1)}{n}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \ln n - n^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sin n - n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} e^n - (-1)^n \ln n, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt[n]{n^2 + 1}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n}{(n+1)^n}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (-1)^n \frac{2 - e^{-n^2}}{1 + e^{-n}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt[n]{n^3} + 1; \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} n - \sqrt{2n-1}; \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt[n]{n^3 - 10n - 1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (-1)^n n \frac{\sin \frac{1}{n}}{n+1}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} n \lg \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right), \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \sin \frac{1}{n}\right)^n;$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{\cos \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right) + \frac{1}{2}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\cos \frac{1}{n}\right)^{n^2}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} (n^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{e^n}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \cos \pi n^2,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n^3 + 1}\right)^{n+1}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^3}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}}, \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{n^3 - \cos x^n}{\sin x^n + n^3}$$

Limiti di funzioni reali di variabile reale

Calcolare

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \sin \frac{1}{x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} x \sqrt{4-x^2}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{\cos(\frac{\pi}{4}x)}{\sqrt{4-x^2}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2-1}{x^3-1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 3x},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sin(\pi x)}{(x-1)^2}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sqrt{1+\sin x} - \sqrt{1-\sin x}}{\sin^2 x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} [\cos x], \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x})x,$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 + \sin^2 x}{x^2 + \sin(x^2)}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - \sin^2 x}{x^2 + \sin^2 x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sin x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - \cos 2x}{1 - \cos x},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\sin 4x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{1 - \lg x}{1 - \operatorname{ctg} x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{x},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (2x - \sqrt{4x^2+x}), \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt[4]{1-x}}{x+x^2}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|\sin(\alpha x)|}{|x|^\alpha} \quad \alpha \in \mathbb{R}.$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} x^2 - x, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \sqrt{x} - x, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{1}{x} \cos x; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{x}{x^2+1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \operatorname{tg} x, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{1}{\sin x},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \operatorname{ctg} x, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \sin \frac{1}{x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{x}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \sqrt{x} - \sqrt{x+1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{-x^2 + \sqrt{x}}{1+3x^2},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x-1}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} \frac{1}{\sin \frac{1}{x}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos x}}{x-\pi}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\frac{1}{x} - \frac{\sin^2 \frac{1}{x}}{x} \right], \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\cos \frac{1}{x}}{1-\sqrt{x}};$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} \left| \frac{x - |x+1|}{x} \right|, \quad x_0 \in \mathbb{R}; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x \sin x; \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{1+\cos x}}{\sin^2 x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin 2x}{x},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2}{2^x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 2x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\lg 2x}{\sin x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x}-1}{x-1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^2}{2 - \cos x},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin x+1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sin(\lg x)}{\lg x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 2^x \sin \frac{1}{2^x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\lg(1+x)}{\sin^2 x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^x \lg x,$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x}{x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (1+\lg x)^{\operatorname{ctg} x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{2^{\cos x} - 1}{x - \frac{\pi}{2}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\lg \cos^4 x}{e^{x^4 \sin x} - 1},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x^2 - e^{x^3} + x^5}{x^7}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\lg(1-\sin^2 x)}{(1-\cos x)^3}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x \sin x}{x+1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3x^3 + \sqrt{x} + 1}{x^3 - \sqrt{x} + 1},$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^3 - 3x + 1}{\sin x - \sin 2}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1-x}{\sqrt{x-2}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} \sin 2^{|x|}}{\lg x + 1}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1+x)^\alpha - 1}{x} \quad (\alpha > 0),$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\lg \sin x - \lg \cos x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{1-\alpha x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(1 - \frac{1}{x^\alpha}\right)^x \quad (\alpha > 0),$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos^3 x}{x \sin x \cos x}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x + 3 \sin x, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\cos \frac{\alpha}{x}\right)^x \quad (\alpha > 0),$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{2^{\sqrt{x}} - 1}{\sqrt[4]{1 - \cos x}}, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} (2 - \cos 2x) \frac{1}{\sin x}$$

Continuità

1. Per quali valori del parametro $a \in \mathbb{R}$ è continua la funzione

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\cos \frac{\pi}{2} x}{1 - \sqrt{x}} & x \in [0, 1) \\ \lg(x+a) & x \in [1, 2] \end{cases} \quad ?$$

2. Per quali valori dei parametri $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$ è continua la funzione

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} a e^{x^3 + x^2} & x < 0 \\ b & x = 0 \\ a x^3 + b x + c & x > 0 \end{cases} \quad ?$$

3. Determinare $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ in modo che sia continua la funzione

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{ax} + b & x \geq 0 \\ a \ln \frac{1}{x} & x < 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{Stesse domande per} \quad f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\sin x}{x} - 1 & x < 0 \\ a \sin x + b x^2 & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

4. Prolungare per continuità le funzioni:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{\sqrt{x}} & x < 0 \\ 2 \sin x & x > 0 \end{cases}, \quad g(x) = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{|x|}, \quad h(x) = \frac{x^2 - 3x - 10}{2 - x},$$

$$l(x) = \frac{\sin(3x)}{2 \sin 12x}, \quad m(x) = -\frac{1}{|x^2 - 1|}, \quad p(x) = x \sin \frac{1}{\sin \frac{1}{x}},$$

5. Prolungare, se possibile, per continuità le seguenti funzioni:

$$\frac{x}{\lg x}, \quad \sin(\operatorname{ctg} x), \quad \frac{1}{1 + e^{1/x}}, \quad \frac{x}{1 + e^{1/x}}, \quad \frac{1}{2 - 3^{1/x}}.$$