



#### COACHING, COUNSELLING AND VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE Group Meeting 9a – Monday 1<sup>st</sup> March 2021

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## Our agenda for today - I

### **Session A:** 15:30 – 16.45

- Addressing career building and transition for sector-specific research/non-research fields, career paths and opportunities
- ✓ Identifying or assessing personal career options and opportunities; evaluating matching/congruence with updated career goals.
- ✓ Adjustment and continuous redefinition of your professional identity.
- ✓ Options in academic and non-academic sectors (sector-specific and cross-sectoral)
- ✓ Action planning: reviewing processes initiated and actions taken (including choices and decision making).

## Our agenda for today - II

- **Session B.** 17.15 19.00
- ✓ Topics tailored to the needs, priorities and inquiries presented by Participant Fellows
- ✓ Action planning and implementation: reviewing and improving processes initiated and actions taken.
- ✓ Practical exercise.
- ✓ Personal CV reviewing and refining. Networking. Applications.
- ✓ Group discussion, feedback, Q & A

### Find your present stage of change

- Precontemplation
- Contemplation
- Preparation for action
- Action
- Maintenance

Starting a new cycle...

Completion

(single attempt)

TERMINATION

MAINTENANCE

ACTION

CONTEMPLATION

PREPARATION

3. Stages of Change

A recursive process

# Stages of Career Planning according to Bell - (1989)

- Stage 1 Designer Stage: assessment of career needs, skills, interests, work values (outcome: personal and career profile).
- Stage 2 Explorer Stage: exploring options, sectors, etc (outcome: a prospects list) on which work further.
- Continuous movement across stages.

# Stages of career planning according to Bell - (1989)

- Stage 3 Researcher Stage: ideas drawn from prospects list and active searching, monitoring, info collection + networking.
- Stage 4 Promoter Stage: self promotion, applications, information interviews, evaluating pros and cons.

## One ideal job or multipotential?

- Skills can be used in a variety of different workplaces and fields.
- Career planning means identifying "which of the possibilities is appropriate for a given moment in time" (Ball, 1989).

### **Personal Career Planning**

### **Career planning**

- Time frame
- Priorities
- Decisions taken
- Actions (taken)
- Feedback and results +corrective actions



# The third and final year of the Phd Programme

- How much effort have you put in active exploration and mapping?
- What has changed since you started this doctoral Programme? In terms of:
- •
- •
- •
- What are your beliefs about success?

Once you have identified sectors, institutions or positions:

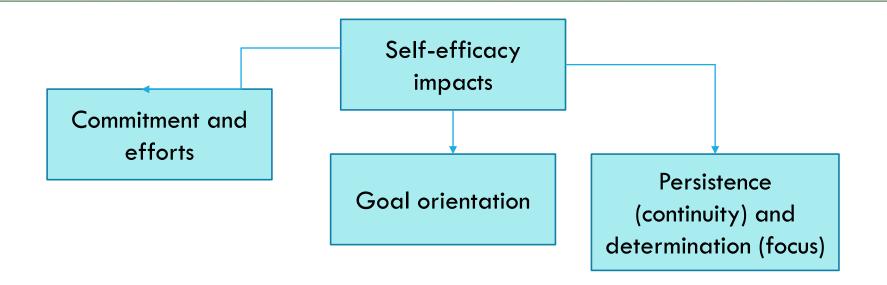
- Is there something preventing you from checking for position advertisements, obtaining information or informational interviews?
- If yes, what is that.
- If not, what you will do to start this process?

## Self-efficacy (A. Bandura)

A perception of self-efficacy influences goals people set for themselves and the challenges and risks they are willing to face.

A high self-efficacy increases the amount of effort, the levels of persistence even when facing difficulties and determination in achieving goals, the capacity to face stressors, attributes insuccess to a low effort or adverse conditions (thus recognising the possibility to produce change).

## Self efficacy and career decision making



**Self-efficacy** refers to an individual's belief in one's capacity to execute behaviors necessary to produce specific performance attainments (Bandura). **Self-efficacy** reflects confidence in the ability to exert control over one's own motivation, behavior, and social environment.

Self-efficacy affects our perception of events and situations. While self-esteem refers to the value we assign ourselves, self-efficacy refers to our beliefs in our capability to overcome obstacles and achieve goals.

## Nourish your mind with positive thoughts of confidence and success

Two things cannot occupy the same space at the same time. A person cannot think of two things simultaneously. If the mind is filled with positive, harmonious thoughts, those that are negative and inharmonious cannot lodge in.

Feed your mind with positive experiences and impressions.

Every obstacle can be an opportunity. Any challenge implies the possibility of change. Act purposefully.

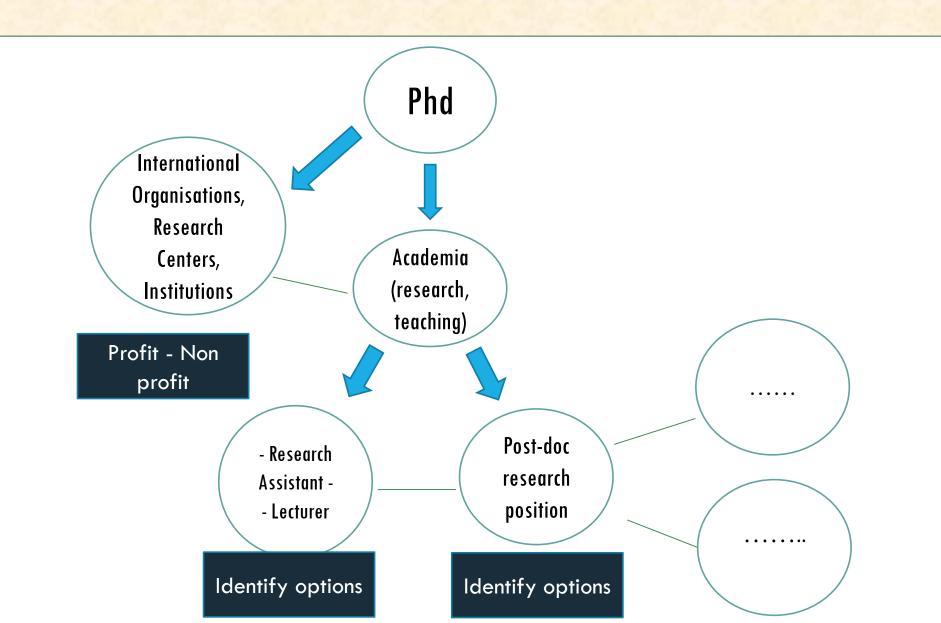
### Self-assessment & Self-Monitoring

- Examine all activities you have undertaken until now for your career development
- Perhaps you dedicated more time and effort in some activities/actions and less in others.
- Mapping of all institutions, networks, fields you deem interesting for your career related prospects.
- Active searching and finding job/post-doctoral opportunities.
- Deploy the job search tools and abilities
- Skills and professional attractiveness to match the opportunities and path identified.

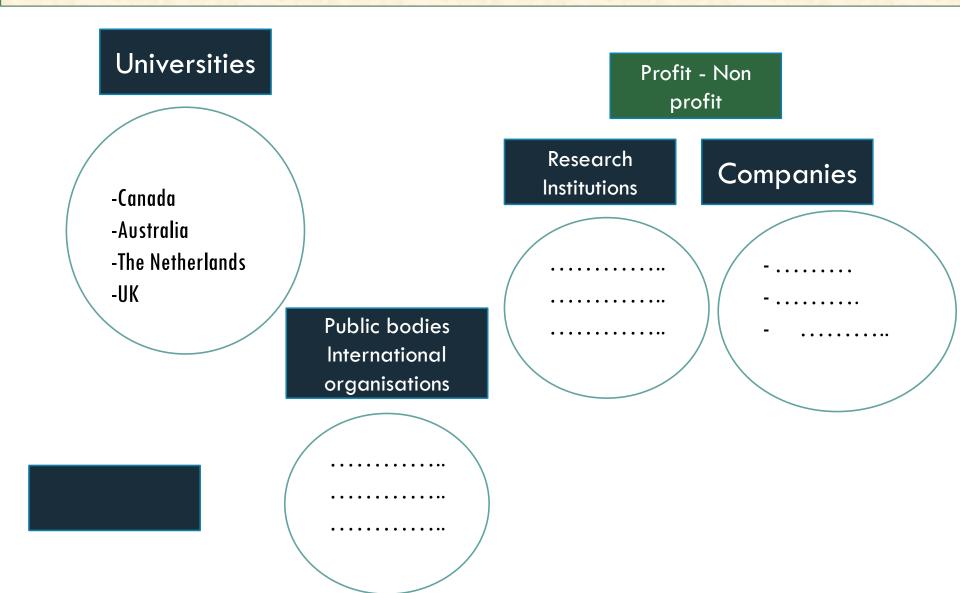
## Specific features: fields and discipline

•	Opportunities and strengths
•	
•	•••••••
•	Obstacles and challenges (according to you and according to other people you may have consulted)
•	

## E.g. «Rainwater harvesting»



# «Rainwater harvesting» + previous experience



## Definition per area and criteria

### **Resources acquired**

- Original field/discipline (BA + MA)
- Present field/discipline (Phd)
- Research experience (skills, methodologies)
- Teaching experience
- Work experience (cross-sectoral, transdisciplinary)

### E.g. per research focus: «Dante Studies»

#### **Leeds Centre on Dante Studies**

https://ahc.leeds.ac.uk/leeds-centre-dante-studies

 Promoting the study of Dante from a variety of disciplinary and methodological perspectives.

Journals – Associations etc. e.g.

Rivista Internazionale di Studi su Dante Alighieri

https://www.italinemo.it/rivista/dante/

### By specific knowledge: «Dante Studies»

Language skills (A	rmenian, Italian, Russian, English)	
Countries:		
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Additional work e	experience:	
Project development, coordination		
Experience in the field of education, etc.		
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•	
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### Professional resources – assets

- Discipline-specific conceptual knowledge
- Research skills (including ethics and social responsibility)
- Technical (specific) skills (subject, field, methodology)
- Transversal skills soft skills
- Language(s)
- Location (University Institution, etc.)

All skills and assets are transferable across a variety of sectors.

### **Countries**

## Countries (European, EU, Third Countries, i.e. Non EU)

- During the Meeting of Dec. 14 we examined countries where usually a broad range of opportunities are usually offered.
- This does not exclude other countries which can be taken seriously into consideration.
- We started from specific Countries in order to identify some criteria which could help you to assess if a possible option is valuable, feasible, consistent with your career goals/research goals, values as well as private and social life goals.

## **Resources and Websites**

### **Mendeley Careers**

- <a href="https://www.mendeley.com/careers">https://www.mendeley.com/careers</a>
- https://www.universityjobs.com

### https://www.topuniversities.com

- University networks listings with other partners in the public and private sectors (Group Meeting 14 Dec.)
- Publications.
- Identify Centers, Institutes and Interdisciplinary Research Institutions

# Online resources and postdoctoral recruitment web sites

## Exploration of how to optimize the job ad finding and networking

- https://www.linkedin.com
- https://www.researchgate.net/
- <u>Twitter</u>
- https://academicpositions.com
- https://www.timeshighereducation.com/unijobs

Università Ca' Foscari (English speaking positions)

Posting vacancies on Linkedin. Posted on Linkeding. Vacancies also through the Website:

https://www.unive.it/data/38002/?id=2021-UNVE000-0007851

### **Key post-doc skills**

- Discipline-specific conceptual knowledge
- Development of research skills
- Communication, interpersonal, presentation skills
- Professionalism, Ethics
- Leadership and management skills
- Responsible conduct of research

Adapted from: National Postdoctoral Association, The NPA's Core Postdoctoral Competencies

### Approaching the completion of the Phd

### Research development

Research project(s) focus, funding, preparing publication outlines, seek opportunities to share your research, etc.

### **Professional development**

Reading job advertisements making note of skills required and compare with your skills set.

Transferable skills

Career path exploration and selection/networking
Both in transitions from doctoral to post-doc or other
career path and from post-doc to further career paths.

# Online resources and postdoctoral recruitment web sites

- https://www.linkedin.com
- https://www.researchgate.net/
- https://academicpositions.com
- https://www.timeshighereducation.com/unijobs

### **Sectors**

- Research Non-research
- Industry
- Education Culture Art
- Think tank(s)
- International Organisations

### The European Research Council

The European Research Council (ERC) is a funding organisation for frontier research. It aims to stimulate scientific excellence in Europe by funding the very best, creative researchers of any nationality and age, and supporting their innovative ideas. Researchers from anywhere in the world can apply for ERC grants provided the research they undertake will be carried out in an **EU Member State** or Associated Country.

https://erc.europa.eu/funding/non-europeanresearchers

### **Euracess Portal - I**

https://euraxess.ec.europa.eu

#### Sections:

- Jobs and Funding
- Career development
- Partnering
- National Portals
- Information and Assistance

### **Euracess - II**

Job and funding

https://euraxess.ec.europa.eu/jobs/search

Categorised per:

- Research field
- Researcher profile
- Sector
- Country
- European Research Program

## Eurosciencejobs.com Unjobs.org

Eurosciencejobs.com

https://www.eurosciencejobs.com/

Eurolegajobs.com

https://www.eurolegaljobs.com/

UN JOBS (main source: the website of each Orga) A portal with a number of Unjobs.org

https://unjobs.org/

## Evaluation criteria for decision making and negotiation

- Opportunities of advancement
- Occupational prospects
- Responsibilities, gain of further expertise
- Limits of duration and or/residency permit
- Career ladders, work/life balance, culture, language, family responsibilities, et al.

## **Evaluation and decision making**

- ☐ Fellowship package
- Duration
- ☐ Current open calls

Implications: .....

[Topic to be addressed further in a next Group Meeting]

### References

Blackford, S. (2013). Career planning for Bioscientists Chicester. West Sussex: Wiley & Sons.

Giusti E., Testa A. (2006), Autoefficacia, Sovera Edizioni, Roma.

Knaus W. ( ), End Procratination Now! Get it done with a proven psychological approach, McGraw Hill, New York, NY.

National Postdoctoral Association, A Postdoc's guide to the Postdoc Timeline, Rockville, MD.

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### **Arrivederci**!

Thank you for your participation and contribution.



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